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under names (1) of authors; (2) of research organizations or institutions; (3) of subjects. Specific subdivisions of general subjects, if treated in PUBLIC ROADS in detail, may be indexed independently: e. g., *Earth roads* indexed under (1) *Earth roads* (general information), and (2) *Topsoil roads* (specific information). Cross references under main subject headings may list such specific subdivisions of the topics as are indexed independently.

Cross references may also be made (1) to allied main headings or (2) to subheadings of main headings. In the latter case, subheadings are indicated in cross references by inclosure in parentheses. Headings and subheadings consisting of several words each are indicated in cross references by initial words only.

Abbreviations used in this index are the following:

A. E. S. C.—American Engineering Standards Committee.
fn.—footnote.
q.—quoted.
r.—reference, referred to.
r. to p.—reference(s) to publication(s).
U. S. D. A.—United States Department of Agriculture.
U. S. D. C.—United States Department of Commerce.

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